THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

OF BOSTON.

INCORPORATED, 1835. ASSETS, $9,000,000.

The only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW.

That there is absolutely no forfeiture in this Company these examples, furnish sufficient proof:

A. C. E. Miller, of Portland, Oregon, insured under Policy No. 13,054, for $5,000, died over six months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $5,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

J. W. Jones, of Colusa, Cal., insured under Policy No. 33,016, for $10,000, died over four months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $10,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

Is it not an object for you to insure in a Company where your policy is protected by such a wise and equitable law?

☞ This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy holders, in cash, during the last four years, $2,406,109 66. Dividends payable annually in cash.

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS,

General Agents Pacific Branch,

Office northeast corner California and Sansome streets, (opposite Bank of California,) San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE,

Special Agent, Woodland.

au7-3m

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,-592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,

Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH, ...CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. se5-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

jy16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

jy24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. sc12-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1870. NO. 44.

PORTER & COWELL,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & COWELL,

se4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

J. H. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON,

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [jy2-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

jy17-3m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. se11-3m

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

jy2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au22

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. au13-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. sc17-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. sc21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

sc15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

MUSIC, MUSIC.

PROFESSOR PAUL BOULON,

Teacher of all kinds of String and Brass Musical instruments. Has proved, himself, both in the Eastern States and on the Pacific Coast, to be a most successful teacher. For Particulars apply to Messrs. Bentley & Simpson, members of the Woodland Brass Band. The Band will always be in readiness for Concerts, Theatres, Picnics, Balls, Funerals, etc. PAUL BOULON, Leader. au20-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. se2-3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.

JONES & CAREY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. se6-3m

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. au20-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. au21

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS,

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Hollingsworth's block, three doors West of the Post-office. Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M. till 4 P. M. au13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, Rooms lately occupied by Dr. G. H. Jackson, in Porter & Cowell's new Building, Main street. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours day or night. au13-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. au12-3m

J. H. THOMPSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

WM. THOMPSON, Conveyancer and Searcher of Records. jy23-3m

E. C. HARTMAN,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

jy23] Davisville, Yolo county, Cal. [3m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,

Offers his services to the business men of Woodland. Terms reasonable. jy22-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,

CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,

Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. jy16-3m

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. jy16-3m

H. G. BURNETT. S. G. HARPER.

BURNETT & HARPER,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. jy2-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. jy4-3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. je25-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. je25-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

je25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

sc19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

WHAT THEN?

From a satirical poem under this title in the OLD GUARD, for September, we take the following pregnant lines:

Oh, blest gunpowder! triply hallowed steel!
What power for good your force and point reveal!
Sharp in your action, sure in your effect,
The men you deal with pay you deep respect.
But chief your merit not in what you do,
As in that better work which springs from you.
For once the people by your blessed aid,
Their power regain and feel their will obeyed.
Then may they surely seize each coggling cheat
And drag him trembling to their judgment-seat.
What terror, then, to knaves that long have vext
A people's patience and their minds perplex'd:
Not theirs the steel—it never strikes so low;
Not theirs the ball—they never risk its blow.
For them the ruthless rule of Lynch's law;
For them the rope shall stretch, the halter draw;
The lamp-posts readily for scaffolds suit—
Each iron tree can bear its proper fruit;
Long rows of rogues suspended in the street,
Fine pendant ornaments the eye to greet.
Here Horace Greeley swings, there Sumner hangs;
Here Schenck his crimes atones in writhing pangs!
There triple strands Ben Butler's neck environ;
Here Kelley dances from his favorite iron;
There Hoit, ere closing on the earth his eyes,
Shall see a murdered woman's ghost arise;
Here Nye cuts capers to a pleasant tune,
Even in his dying playing the buffoon;
There Cameron rises to his great surprise—
"Simon says 'wig-wag;'" and the fellow dies;
And rogue on rogue who trampled on the laws
Shall make his exit followed with applause.

Ye knaves in office! on the people's backs
Imposts on imposts pile, and tax on tax;
Tax the man's coat, the kirtle of the maid,
The farmer's ploughshare and the laborer's spade;
Tax the boy's whistle and the church's bell;
The young child's cradle and the dead man's shell;
Tax food, tax drink; tax all the poor may wear;
Tax, ere ye stop, the sunlight and the air.
The time when this dumb mass which pays
The tax of rich and poor by work of days
The web that binds its limbs will rend and spurn,
And those made wolves upon the hunters turn.
Woe to ye all upon that evil day!
Ye would not yield to reason, nor will they.
Reason should rule among the sons of men,
Not being brutes; but if it fail, what then?
If force prevail, and fraud of no avail,
Make the best course, must every other fail?
Let the war come, if come it must, despite
All prudent efforts. God defend the right!
And should the people to their murky den
Pursue and slay these bandits—well! what then?

BENEFIT OF LAUGHTER.—It is said by good medical authority that there is not the remotest corner or little inlet of the minute blood vessels of the human body that does not feel some wavelet from the convulsion occasioned from hearty laughter, and that the "central man" or life principle is shaken to its innermost depths, sending new tides of life and strength to the surface, and thus materially tending to insure good health to the person who indulges therein. The blood moves more rapidly—probably caused by some chemical or electric modification occasioned by the convulsion—and conveys a different impression to all the organs of the body as it visits them on that particular mystic journey, when the man is laughing, from what it does at other times. For this reason every good hearty laugh in which a person indulges tends to strengthen their life, conveying as it does new and distinct stimulus to the vital forces. We doubt not the time will come when physicians, conceding more importance than they now do to the influence of the mind upon the vital forces of the body, will prescribe to the torpid and melancholy patient a certain number of hearty peals of laughter, to be undergone at stated periods, and believe that they will, in so doing, find the best and most effective method of producing the desired effect upon the patient. Our advice to all is, indulge in good, hearty, soulful laughter, whenever the opportunity offers, and if you do not derive material benefit therefrom, charge us with uttering false principles of materia medica.

CAN STAND IT ON LONGER.—We learn from the Yreka *Union* that Hon. J. A. Felter, County Judge of Trinity county, has severed his connection with the Republican party, with which he has been acting for the last eight years. In a card which he published in the Trinity *Journal*, announcing his withdrawal from that party, he makes these bold and manly declarations:

"New issues having come before the American people for adjustment, I claim the right to think and act for myself, regardless of party names or previously conceived prejudices, and to vote with that political party, which in my judgement will carry out measures that will best conduce to the interests of the whole people of the United States. Without retrograding from any principle I ever advocated as a Union man, I am free to confess that I cannot follow the radical leaders of the Republican party in their insane efforts to degrade American suffrage, evinced in Congress by the attempt to strike the word "white" from our naturalization laws, as well as by the ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment, which was simply an outrage upon the American people, having been adopted by the Legislatures of many of the States in defiance of the well understood sentiment of the people, and being made a condition precedent to the admission to the Union of some of the Southern States."

INTEREST.—Henry Ward Beecher says: No blister draws sharper than interest. Of all industries none is comparable to that of interest. It works all day and all night, in fair weather and foul. It has no sound in its footsteps, but travels fast. It gnaws at a man's substance with invisible teeth. It binds industry with its film, as a fly is bound in a spider's web. Debts roll a man over and over, binding him hand and foot, and letting him hang upon the fatal mesh until the long-legged interest devours him. There is but one thing on a farm like it, and that is the Canada thistle, which swarms new plants every time you break its roots, whose blossoms are prolific, and every flower the father of a million seeds. Every leaf is an awl, every branch is a spear, and every plant like a platoon of bayonets, and a field of them like an armed host. The whole plant is a torment and a vegetable curse. And yet the farmer had better make his bed of Canada thistles than attempt to be at ease upon interest.

DEAD ISSUES NOT REVIVED IN KENTUCKY.—Democrats everywhere will be gratified to learn that the Bourbon impracticables who have been laboring to disintegrate the party in Kentucky have signally failed. The State Convention, which assembled at La Grange on Thursday, adopted as a party platform the address of the Democratic Congressional Committee. Propositions to revive "dead issues" concerning the nigger were rejected by an overwhelming majority. The result is a sore disappointment to radical politicians, who have been expecting Kentucky Democrats to supply them with electioneering capital.—*Chicago Times.*

DIFFERENT SIEGES OF PARIS.

With every new step the invading German armies take toward Paris the question about the ultimate fate of the queen of modern cities becomes more and more momentous. Under these circumstances it must necessarily be of some interest to inquire into the history of the numerous sieges it has sustained from the time of Charlemagne down to our present age. The first attack on Paris we find recorded in history, was made in A. D. 845, by one of those bold Norman pirates who infested, during the ninth century, all the European countries, named Regnor, who, sailing up the river Seine, surprised the city, laid siege to it, entered it, and was finally bought off by King Charles the Bold.

During the hundred years' struggle for the crown of France, between the house of Plantagenet and the house of Valois, Paris was successively beleaguered three times. When, in 1356, at Poictiers, the Black Prince had defeated and made prisoner King John the Good, the population of Paris and the peasantry of the surrounding country, making use of the helpless condition of their sovereign, rose in rebellion, seized the Government, and placed at their head one Stephen Marcel, the Robespierre of that age. Indeed, the proceedings of these wild demagogues very much resembled, on a small scale, those which were enacted at a later period at Versailles. At the approach of the Dauphin with an army, the city was hastily placed in a state of defense, and martial law proclaimed. All attempts of the Dauphin to take the city by assault failed, until the besieged, tired of the terrorism of Marcel, slew the despot and opened the gates to the Royal Prince. In 1356, Edward III., King of England, encamped at Montrogue, devastated the country to the walls of Paris but recoiled from before it, and retired to Chartres. One of the most interesting attacks on Paris is perhaps that made in 1529 by Joan D'Arc, the Maid of Orleans. After having by her inspired heroism required the English to raise the siege of Orleans, and having led triumphantly her beloved Charles through the midst of the enemy to his coronation at Rheims, she did not think her mission ended, though longing for her quiet home at Dom Remy, until she had re-established the King on the throne of his ancestors. All places on their march to Paris fell again into the hands of the King, and the fortifications of St. Deny's were carried by storm. The attack on the city which was defended by Count Bedford, was led by Joan herself. But notwithstanding she fought with more than her wonted courage, not being supported by the King, who remained inactive in his position at St. Deny's, she was driven back and had to withdraw the army without accomplishing her noble design.

The next decent on Paris was made in 1404, by the Count of Charolais, afterward Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy. Charles had already penetrated into the suburbs of Paris, when Louis XI., fomenting a rising at Liege, a place newly conquered by Charles, compelled him to abandon the siege, in order to return to prevent rebellion from spreading over his vast dominions. Again, in 1542, the Emperor Charles the Bold, and rival of Francis I., took up his line of march with 40,000 German and Spanish troops towards the French capital, reducing all the fortified places along his route in the neighborhood of Paris. The peace of Crespy, offered by King Francis I., saved the capital from a siege, and probably from a surrender.

After the St. Bartholomew massacre, and during the intestine wars between the Holy League and the Huguenots, Paris sustained several sieges. The Duke of Guise, Chief of the Holy League, having been assassinated at Blois in a most dastardly manner, by order of King Henry III., the Leaguers were only arroused by this atrocious crime to more vigorous measures. They assembled a parliament, deposed the King, and created the Duke of Mayence, brother of the murdered Guise, Lieutenant Governor of the Kingdom. Despised and forsaken, Henry III., saw no other way to safety open to him than an alliance with Henry of Navarre. They laid siege to Paris, and threatened to reduce the faithless town to a heap of ruins, when the knife of a fanatical monk, Jacques Clement, put an end to the life of Henry III., at St. Cloud, on the first day of August, 1589. After this Henry IV., tried for a long time to get possession of his inheritance by the sword. He laid siege to Paris in the year 1590, and caused the citizens to feel all the horrors of famine; but he at last became convinced that he could not gain peaceable possession of the French throne by battles and victories. He thought the Crown of France was worth a mass and went over to the Catholic Church. Paris now threw open its gates and welcomed the bringer of peace with loud acclamations. France was now under the reign of the Bourbon, fast becoming the first power of Europe, and during the following two centuries Paris saw no enemy before its gates. The two invasions of 1814 and 1815 are too well known to be recited here. How the present one will end, nobody can tell with certainty; but if all signs do not deceive, Paris will again be subjected to siege. —*St. Louis Republican.*

WORTH TELLING AGAIN.—The following information is worth heeding: A lady of Portland, Oregon, says that for nine years she has been burning coal oil without ever having an accident. She places a small quantity of coarse salt in the bottom of her lamps, and not only by this means is the oil purified and the light made brighter, but, on two different occasions, ignited oil lamps have overturned in her house through accident or carelessness of servants, and yet there never has been an explosion. The plan is a simple one, and well worth trying; for even if it does not prevent accident, it will improve the quality of the light. The salt should be changed every three months.

STATE ELECTIONS have taken place in Maine and Vermont this Fall, in both of which the Democracy have made gains. The elections yet to be held will occur as follows: In the State of Florida, October 3; Indiana, October 1; Iowa, October 11; Mississippi, October 3; Ohio, October 11; West Virginia, October 27; Delaware, November 1; Illinois, November 8; Kansas, November 1; Louisiana, November 1; Maryland, November 8; Massachusetts, November 8; Minnesota, November 1; Missouri, November 1; New Jersey, November 8; South Carolina, November 7; Wisconsin, November 8.

How the Dead Soldiers are Identified.

A Berlin letter says: "Mark one instance of the German practical spirit as a proof of the fashion after which these Teutons prepare to fight. In recent wars, popular feeling has demanded that rank and file, Captains and Generals, shall be equally and impartially mentioned in the slain; but difficulties have arisen, because the enemy cannot know the dead men's names, and, when the muster roll is called after battle, the missing may be only wounded or prisoners. Germany has, in her solid, calm manner, arranged, in view of this difficulty, that each wife and mother shall speedily know the best or the worst about those who go to fight 'with God, for King and Fatherland.' Slips of parchment, like luggage labels, have been prepared, on which the name of each German soldier is plainly written, and one of these will be detained inside his coat when he goes into action. After the day is decided, the enemy, if he be master of the field, will be requested to collect and return these labels, of which about a million have been provided. Grim tickets for an unknown journey! Think of the German wife or mother sewing it on—the battle ticket of her stake in the quarrel—the address of her particular 'material of war,' the awful traveling label whereon no loving hand may write 'with care,' seeing that its bearer goes into the Valley of the Shadow, to come forth again or not as Heaven shall decree. Sewn on with German thread, ripped off, perchance, with French knife, whole packets and parcels of these little human memoranda will surely be returned; but yet every man who buttons his coat over the label of death has looked his fate full into the face and made himself 'ready for the burial.'"

HARD WATER FOR DRINKING PURPOSES.—Dr. Letheby, in an article on the water supply of London, States that water of moderate hardness, like that used in London, Paris, Vienna, and some other European cities, is always to be preferred to that which is entirely soft, as being better suited for domestic purposes, on account of being brighter to the eye and more agreeable to the taste. He also makes the singular announcement that the French authorities are so well satisfied of the superiority of hard water that they pass by that of the sandy plains, near Paris, and go far away in the chalk hills of Champagne, where they find water even harder than that of London; giving as a reason that more of the conscripts from the soft water districts are rejected, on accout of the want of strength or muscle, than from the hard-water districts, from which they conclude that the calcareous matter is favorable to the formation of the tissues.

Dr. Letheby further states that the mortality in England is greater, on an average, in places where soft water is used, other circumstances being equal, than where the water is hard; and it is suggested that the sparkling hard waters of the limestone districts are relished, not only because they are pleasant to the eye, but on account of some hygenic properties in the excess of carbonic acid they contain, and possibly because the percentage of lime acts medically upon the system. The doctor concludes by expressing his preference for the very slightly hard water of London over a softer quality; although reprehending the use of waters containing an excess of mineral matters.—*Harper's Magazine.*

WHY JEWESSES ARE BEAUTIFUL.—Chateaubriand gives a fanciful but an agreeable reason for the fact that Jewish women are so much handsomer than the men of their nation. He says Jewesses have escaped the curse which alighted upon their fathers, husbands and sons. Not a Jewess was to be seen among the crowd of priests and rabble who insulted the Son of God, scourged Him, crowned Him with thorns, and subjugated Him to infamy and the agony of the cross. The women of Judea believed in the Savior, and assisted and soothed him under affliction. A woman of Bethany poured on his head precious ointment, which she kept in a vase of alabaster. The sister annointed his feet with perfumed oil and wiped them with her hair. Christ on his part extended mercy on the Jewesses. He raised from the dead the son of the widow from Nain, and Martha's brother Lazarus. He cured Simon's mother-in law, and the young woman who touched the hem of his garment. To the Samaritan woman he was a spring of living water, and a compassionate judge to the woman in adultery. The daughters of Jerusalem wept over him; the holy woman accompanied Him to Calvary, brought Him balm and spices, and weeping besought Him in the sepulcher. His first appearance after the resurrection was to Mary Magdelen.

The reflection of some beautiful ray must have rested on the brow of the Jewess.

A WIFE'S SOCIETY.—How sweet to the soul of man, says Hierocle, is the society of a beloved wife. When wearied and broken down with the labors of the day, her endearments soothe and her tender care restores him! The solicitude and the anxieties, and the heaviest misfortunes of life, are hardly to be borne by him who has the weight of business and domestic cares at the same time to contend with. But how much lighter do they seem when, his necessary avocation being over, he returns to his home, and finds there a partner of his grief and troubles, who takes for his sake her share of domestic labors upon her, and soothes the anguish of his anticipation. A wife is not, as she is falsely represented, and esteemed by some, a burden or a sorrow to a man. No! she shares his burdens and elevates his sorrow, for there is no difficulty so heavy or insupportable in life but it may be surmounted by the mutual labor and the affectionate concord of the holy partnership.

GOMA OIL.—The Japanese colony, at Placerville, has lately engaged in the cultivation of an oil-plant, of the nettle, family called Goma. The seeds of this plant are said to be so rich in oil that one hundred and thirty-six pounds of oil can be obtained from the product of an acre. The plant itself needs a great deal of moisture, which is to be supplied by means of irrigation. The young shoots form an excellent salad; the flowers are much sought after by bees; and the stems furnish a large amount of fibre. It is asserted that this goma oil, well prepared, is equal to the best olive oil, and does not become rancid so quickly, replacing the olive oil in all its technicle applications. The price is expected to be considerable less than that of olive oil.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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READING THE LIST.

"Is there any news of the war?" she said.
"Only a list of the wounded and dead,"
Was the man's reply,
Without lifting his eye
To the face of the woman standing by.
"'Tis the very thing I want," she said;
"Read me the list of the wounded and dead."
He read her the list—'twas a sad array—
Of the wounded and killed in the fatal fray;
In the very midst was a pause to tell
Of the gallant youth who had fought so well
That his comrades asked, "Who is he, pray?"
"The only son of the widow Gray."
Was the proud reply
Of his Captain nigh.
What ails the woman standing near?
Her face has the ashen hue of fear!
"Well, well, read on; is he wounded? quick!
O, God! but my heart is growing sick!"
"Is he wounded?" "No, he fell, they say,
Killed outright on the fatal day."
But see! the woman has swooned away!

Sadly she opened her eyes to the light;
Slowly recalled the event of the night;
Faintly she murmured, "Killed outright!
It has cost me the life of my only son,
But the battle is fought and the victory won;
The will of the Lord, let it be done!"
God pity the cheerless widow Gray,
And send from the halls of Eternal Day
The light of His peace to illumine her way.

THE COST OF WARS.—The Oakland *Transcript* compiles some very interesting figures in relation to the cost of comparative recent wars in men and money, which, in view of the mighty conflict now going on in Europe, will be acceptable to our readers.

During the Crimean war

French lost	95,615 men
British lost	22,182 men
Peidmontese lost	2,194 men
Turks lost	35,000 men
Russians lost	630,000 men

In the Italian war of 1859 the

French lost	17,795 men
Italians lost	5,575 men
Austrians lost	38,580 men

In the war of the German Confederation against the Kingdom of Denmark,

Prussia lost	1,048 men
Denmark lost	2,256 men

In the campaign of Sadowa,

Prussia lost	10,887 men
Austria lost	34,041 men

In the war of the rebellion the loss in men exceeded 500,000. In these five conflicts the aggregate loss in men thus amounted to 1,446,175.

The losses in means are estimated as follows:

Allies Crimean war	$733,733,867
Russians Crimean war	800,000,000
Italian war	253,000,000
War against Denmark	106,000,000
Sadowa campaign	200,000,000
American war not less than	3,200,000,000

Making the very respectable aggregate of fifty-four hundred and thirty-four millions, seven hundred and thirty-three thousand, eight hundred and fifty-seven dollars.

IMPORTANT INVENTION.—The Los Angeles *Star* of the 9th inst. says: We were shown yesterday morning, by Mr. L. D. Gavitt, the model of a combination subsoil plow, which is as remarkable for its simplicity as for its capacity to perform all work claimed for it. The great desideratum with agriculturists at the present time, is, to find an economical and efficient implement of husbandry by which they can reach the rich soil lying below the capacity of the present plow. Mr Gavitt, it is claimed, has, by this invention, supplied this want. This plow will subsoil the ground, while working as a surface plow, the subsoil shear being in and under the main plow. It will cut any required depth to twenty inches. It can be used as an ordinary surface plow, the attachment not being at all in the way of its successful operation. It will dispense with the labor of one man, and will work twenty-five per cent. less than the ordinary method of subsoil plowing. With the aid of this plow, the dread of dry seasons will vanish, for here is an implement by which deep plowing can be accomplished, without any additional cost over the common plow in use at present, and all that is wanted in this State to insure full crops any and every year, is deep plowing. In this plow, the means of doing so are placed within the range of everyone; and with it there need be no more complaints of failure of crops. The bugbear of dry seasons is now deprived of all its terrors.

THE REACTION IN PUBLIC OPINION. Reasoning from the lessons of history, the Richmond, Virginia, *State Journal*, the Radical organ of that State, comes to the conclusion that a reaction has already commenced in public opinion that is not only to sweep the Radical party from power but from existence. This, it assumes, is but a legitimate consequence of the extreme policy which that party has pursued since the close of the war. It admits that the terms proposed to the South were the most extravagant that the leaders could possibly invent or conceive, and that from them they refused to recede. They had the congressional power to mould their vindictiveness into laws, but not the power of forcing the people into indorsing them. The reaction commenced in the conviction of Walker, in Virginia, and Senter, in Tennessee, and has continued in the terrible defeat of the administration in North Carolina. "Revolutions never roll backward," and the revolution which has thus commenced will finally reach the Radical party everywhere, bringing it defeat, until finally it will pass out of existence. Would that the evil it has done could be buried with its bones.—*Detroit Free Press.*

BONNER GETTING FASTER.—All the world is talking (at least Bonner thinks so) of his new wonder. There is excitement in fast life. Beecher has not yet spoken—he who as a novelist is a writist, and who has ambition to be a horsist. The New York *Sun* is in ecstacy over Bonner's last triumph. It says the Hambletonian colt Startle, a three-year-old, trotted his mile in 2:30 at Fleetwood Park, New York, on the 1st of September, carrying sixty-two pounds extra weight. Bonner, the owner of Dexter, was so highly pleased with Startle's performance that he bought him there and then for $20,000 cash. The *Sun* hails Startle as "a Prince of horses," and "trotting wonder." It is claimed that his time, considering the extra weight, is better than Blackwood's 2:31 in Kentucky. Startle was bred by Charles Bachman, of Stony Ford, Orange county, New York, got by Hambletonian, out of Lizzie Walker by Star, being nearly a full brother to the famous Dexter. He is a fine bay, fifteen hands high, and admirably formed. Startle is a new advertisement for Bonner's *Ledger.*

THE present Charles Dickens does not at all resemble his father, but is a quiet, reticent man, about forty years old, with heavier features and rounder face than his father. He is an industrious worker, of excellent judgment and literary taste, and promises to equal his father in the conduct of *All the Year Round.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND,

Saturday, September 24, 1870.

ARRIVED HOME.—California's distinguished Senator, Hon. Eugene Casserly, arrived in San Francisco on Tuesday last.

FURS.—Eighty-five tons of Alaska seal skins were shipped East on Tuesday by the Central Pacific Railroad Company.

CHANGED HANDS.—The Mendocino *Democrat* has been purchased by Mr. Alex. Montgomery, formerly of the Martinez *Express*.

TOO MUCH DIFFERENCE.—In Salt Lake City peaches are selling at 80 cents a bushel, while in California they are from ten to twenty cents a pound.

NAPOLEON.—Disgusted with the situation and hopeless of regaining the French throne, the late Emperor has renounced all claims in that direction.

OREGON U. S. SENATOR.—A dispatch dated Salem, Oregon, September 20th, 2 P. M., says: James K. Kelly, life-long Democrat, is elected United States Senator in place of Williams.

NEVADA GUBERNATORIAL NOMINATIONS.—The Democratic Convention of the State of Nevada nominated Major A. T. Bradley for Governor, and Frank Denver for Lieutenant Governor.

NEW COMMANDANT.—Commodore Enoch G. Parrott has been ordered to the command of the Mare Island Navy Yard from October 1st, vice Commodore J. R. Goldsborough, placed on waiting orders.

COLUSA COUNTY.—The assessment roll of Colusa county foots up to $4,015,046. The *Sun* thinks the average amount of each taxpayer's property is about $6,000, which is considered hard to beat.

HAVE YOU HEARD FROM MAINE?—The majority for the Republican candidate in Maine is claimed to be 6,000. At Grant's election the State gave him 28,000 majority! "Oh, dear, what can the matter be?"

I. O. O. F.—The Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows of the United States, met in annual session in Baltimore, Md., on Monday morning, 19th inst., Grand Sire Farnsworth of California, presiding. Representatives from twenty-four grand lodges and twenty-three grand encampments were present.

PEACE RUMORS.—Rumors are afloat of negotiations between the representatives of France and Prussia looking toward peace; but meantime the war goes on. Paris is being surrounded by Prussians eager for the fray, and as yet there are certainly no visible signs of that happy consumation—peace.

CHANGE OF TIME.—The Vallejo *Chronicle* says the California Pacific R. R. Co. will soon alter the time of the arrival and departure of their steamer New World for the winter season. On and after Oct. 1st, she will leave San Francisco at 8 A. M. and at 4 P. M daily. On Sundays she will make one trip only, leaving San Francisco, at 8:30 A. M.

MUNIFICENT DONATION.—Commodore Vanderbilt has given $50,000 to aid the "Church of the strangers," in New York in the purchase of a church edifice, he paying the entire amount asked for the Mercer street Presbyterian Church, $50,000. The New York *Herald* says it was a spontaneous offer on the part of the Commodore.

NEW YORK DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS.—The New York State Convention, Sept. 21st, nominated Hon. John T. Hoffman for Governor and Hon. Allen T. Beach for Lieutenant Governor. The nomination of Hoffman was by acclamation, there being no opposition. Hon. A. Oakley Hall was nominated for Comptroller; M. Nelson, Canal Commissioner.

PREPARING FOR WINTER.—The Vallejo *Chronicle* says: "The California Pacific Railroad Company has had a careful survey made of its entire line, with the view of preparing the same against the Winter rains. The grade through Yolo and Sutter counties is to be widened and fortified throughout, and the track raised in some places as much as five feet."

WITHDRAWN.—Mr. J. F. Linthicum has withdrawn from the associate editorship of the Sacramento *Reporter*, of which that paper says in explanation: "We regret sincerely to lose the services of Mr. Linthicum, associate editor of the *Reporter*. Our loss, however, is Solano county's gain, as he resumes his old position on the *Democrat*, at Vallejo. Wherever he may go, the Democracy will find in him an able and reliable champion."

THE OLD GUARD.—This first-class Democratic and Literary monthly magazine for September, has been received with the following excellent list of contents: Under Suspicion; Eden in the Mist; The Negro Vote; Miss Caryl's Choice; The Democracy and the next Congress; The Three Travelers; What Then; Rain of Blood and Sand; Down Among the Dead Men; The M'Doodle Club; Our Book Table; Art and Science.

VERY WELL PUT.—The Stockton *Republican* notices that one of its Radical exchanges "fears Prussia will demand too much of France." "The editor," says the *Republican*, "is probably thinking about the demands of his party in the Southern States. Prussia will neither send an army of carpet-baggers to overrun France, nor establish a Freedmen's Bureau in her territory." That's very good.

TWO MEN SHOT IN COLUSA COUNTY.—The Marysville *Appeal* gives an account of the shooting of the Under Sheriff and a special deputy at Antelope Valley, Colusa county, on the 17th. Hamilton held land which had been decided to belong to Stewart The officers were approaching the disputed premises, in company with Stewart, to put the latter in possession, when the party were fired upon, the two officers being killed and Stewart wounded.

RADICAL ESTIMATE OF CONGRESS.—The Boston *Traveller*, one of the leading Radical organs of New England, speaks of Congress in the following manner: Congress adjourned, after a session of almost seven months, in which time as much incapacity, imbecility, ignorance and impudence was displayed in its doings and misdoings and underdoings, as ever came from a legislative body, which is saying all that can be said in regard to its impudence, its ignorance, its imbecility and its incapacity.

A MISTAKE.—The *Bulletin* says, "The Republican party as now organized in San Francisco, is dead." It might be better for the city and better for all honest people interested if what the *Bulletin* says were true, judging from the class of men that party elects to fill the offices in the city government. Shrader, elected on the Radical ticket for Supervisor, is said to be under indictment by the Grand Jury for malfeasance in office during a former term. If this man is a fair sample of Radical candidates, the sooner the *Bulletin's* conclusion is verified the better.

Routing the Corruptionists.

The rule of the party now in power in this country has become so unbearable that dissension and open revolt are quite common in all sections of the Union. From Kansas we hear reports of an uprising by prominent Republicans, in opposition to the powers that be. A meeting was called to which all were invited "who are in favor of reclaiming Kansas from the disgraceful and degrading rule of the shysters and corruptionists." Rather choice language, it must be admitted, to be applied to the loyal, virtuous, intelligent, honest, simonpure leaders of the self-styled morality party. The meeting was addressed by Judge Lowe and other prominent Republicans, who handled Congressemen Clark and Pomroy without gloves. Then followed, in an excoriating and able speech, ex-Governor Robinson, who said that "the corruption within the Republican party was driving the great Eastern States into the Democratic ranks; dead weights and dead beats are surely sinking the Republican party in the abyss made for shysters."

In Indiana dissatisfaction is rife in the Republican party and an independent political movement is on foot there, aided by prominent Democrats, who think they can better enlighten the malcontents in an independent movement than by requiring them at once to break off from the toils and foils of Radicalism and joining hands with the Constitutional Democracy. At a State Convention in Indianapolis a few days ago, Major J. W. Gordon, Republican, and ex-Senator Hendryx, Democrat, made speeches. The object was stated to be "to route the corruptionists in power at the capital of Indiana." As evidence of this, we append a portion of Major Gordon's remarks, which may be set down as expressing the views and sentiments of the thinking portion of those who have heretofore trained in the ranks of the Radicals, and by their votes kept the very men in office whom they now voluntarily denounce: Says Mr. Gordon:

"God knows I shall hate to give up the dear old Republican party, for it has more nearly embodied my political ideas and hopes than any other party ever did. I have loved it with all my heart, and served it with all my strength. If called upon I am sure I would have died for its success. But that was in the day of its humility, when struggling up the hard ascent to power. It succeeded. It came into power, and then came rebellion and war. I returned home after an absence of three years in the army, to find it changed. It had become fairly intolerant of any dissent from its decisions. It had declared the Administration the Government, and the President the Administration. Men who had in the war lost all they had at the commencement of the war, except a life rendered worthless by their losses, were no longer permitted to question his decisions. Public opinion was either enslaved or dead. Believing that such a state of things, if not slavery itself, was a secret preparation for slavery, I raised my voice against it. I denounced its intolerance; its declaration of martial law when there was no occasion for it; its putting a gag in the mouths of free men, and attempting thereby to put down all free discussion. I spoke against all these then, I speak against them now. [Cheers.] No matter what it cost me to do so, I did it in faith, nothing doubting that when the storm and tempest had past over, my feeble words would be heard.

* * * * *

I have determined that I will not hereafter commit myself by taking part in any primary elections [cheers] or party conventions to any party or candidate; but standaloof, wait until I see the drift of parties or men, and then give those of best promise for the country my support. I shall thus keep myself free to act with or against any other party if the Republican party does not return to its first love and do its first work again. It must reform or it must'go out."

Sustaining the French Republic.

An immense meeting in London a few days ago proclaimed long and loudly in favor of the French Republic. It demonstrated that the sympathies of the English people were with the Germans in the commencement of the war which the French Emperor had declared against Prussia; but now that the Emperor is vanquished, and France is free, Englishmen—who well know the meaning of the word "liberty," who fought for it at Runnymede, and established it so firmly that no power can wrest it from them, and who have enjoyed it under a written constitution for generations—those Englishmen now proclaim in favor of the French Republic. Says the dispatch: "The demonstration increased continually in numbers and enthusiasm, and just before adjournment the excitement was carried to fever heat by the arrival of another procession bearing between the flags of France and the United States, a huge white banner surmounted by a cap of liberty and inscribed in golden letters with the single word 'Republic.' It is universally admitted no such demonstration has ever before occurred in London. It is considered by thinking men to be the beginning of a political change for which the Government of Mr. Gladstone has prepared the way, and by which it will be swept out of power if it fails to accept and to assist it."

LAND FOR THE LANDLESS.—Many persons desirous of obtaining farms in California have but a faint idea where vacant lands are to be found or how to proceed in order to obtain them. In the address of Mr. Chas. F. Reed, President of the State Agricultural Society; who, by the way, is a Yolo County man, at the late State Fair, after review of the prosperous condition of California farmers, goes on to tell how easily those seeking farms can procure them, and cites one portion of the State in particular where the land obtainable is situated. Mr. Reed being a practical surveyor and agriculturist knows whereof he speaks. He says:

"And in this connection allow me to state a fact which is not generally realized even by those supposed to be well informed. There is on the western slope of the Siera Nevada a strip of country about twenty miles wide by over one hundred long, in which there may be selected hundreds of thousands of farms, equally favorable as to location, soil, climate and all the other natural requisites as are the farms above named. All that is wanted to make these new locations as prolific, as beautiful and valuable as those referred to, is the same amount of money, skill and labor bestowed upon them that these men have bestowed upon their valuable homes. I will say further that a very large portion of all this land has been surveyed, and can be bought of the Government and the Railroad Company, for from one dollar and a quarter to two dollars and a half per acre. Here are homes for the million, and those who under such circumstances remain long without homesteads are without excuse."

PROFITABLE CROP.—If beet sugar manufacture turns out to be as successful as the experiments heretofore made seem to warrant, it will prove a vast source of revenue to farmers owning suitable lands for the cultivation of the beet. Our county contains a great deal that is suitable and an immense number of acres that will be made so hereafter by drainage. Our farmers can form an idea of the profits connected with the business by an extract from a correspondence in the *Bulletin*, which says:

"I have seen Mr. A. B. Gilbert, who is one of the number cultivating beets for the Company in this city who are making preparations to manufacture beet sugar. He has ten acres of beets on the American River bottom ground, without irrrigation, and yielding twenty-five tons to the acre, though Mr. Gilbert thinks in ordinary years they will yield forty tons. The Company are to pay him $5 per ton. The cost of cultivation is somewhat higher than that of corn, say $30 an acre. Thirty tons would bring $150, or a profit of $120 an acre, not deducting interest, taxes, etc."

DEATH OF A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE. The Yreka *Union* is in mourning for the death of Hon. R. M. Martin, who expired at Little Shasta on the 14th inst. General Martin was a member of the last Legislature from Siskiyou county. He was an old Californian, loved and respected by all who knew him.

The Runaway Mooney.

The *Alta* a few days ago contained an item in regard to this absconded individual which will be read with interest, as follows:

"We are informed on the most reliable authority that the present Board of Directors of the "California Building and Loan Society" have been made aware of Mooney's movements since he left this city, and know of his whereabouts at the present time. We are also informed that it is their intention to cause his arrest and return to this city. It is rather singular, but not at all inconsistent with Mooney's well known career, that while he had been educating his countrymen here with the most bitter hatred of England and the British flag, he was all the time paving his way to British territory with the hard savings of those whom he was so educating. In this, more than any other act of his, can be seen the cunning, deceit, artifice, brazen effrontery and boldness of the absconding banker. Mooney is at present supposed to be in Canada, making preparations to enjoy the merry tinkle of the sleigh bells during the coming winter. It is questionable, however, whether he will be permitted to remain there. The Directors have already taken steps for his arrest and return to this city; and a detective will leave here at an early day, armed with the necessary authority to rescue Mooney from the oppression of the British flag. It is not, therefore, unlikely that he will be compelled to confront the unfortunate men whom he deceived by his sophistry and mock patriotism, while he pocketed the fruits of their hard earned industry."

But after all Mooney is entitled to the thanks of the people for one thing, at least. Through his untiring opposition to the Insurance combination of this coast, the rates of insurance were reduced from two and two and a quarter to one per cent. This is an immense gain, or rather saving to the people of the Pacific Coast, for by the San Francisco Board of Underwriters were the rates regulated, and to Mooney, more than to all others, are the insuring community indebted for the reduction.

Latest War News.

FIGHTING BEFORE PARIS.

BERLIN, September 21—Evening.—The Official reports of the engagements of the 17th and 18th, from the headquarters of the Prussian army beseiging Paris, have just been received in this city. An advance was made by three French divisions from the south portion of Paris. They were promptly met, and their advance resisted by the Prussians in force. Night closed upon the scene of the struggle. On the 18th the French forces endeavored to renew their advance south, but were instantly attacked by the Germans. The French after a desperate resistance were completely routed and thrown back upon their original line of defense, leaving their dead and wounded on the open field of battle. Seven guns and 3,000 French prisoners fell into the hands of the Prussians.

King William writes from before Paris as follows: "Paris is now completely invested upon all sides by the Prussian troops. On Monday, after a slight struggle, our forces captured a French outwork near Vincennes.

ROME OCCUPIED BY ITALIAN TROOPS.

FLORENCE, September 21.—Italian troops, in heavy columns, forced the gates of Rome last night, and entered the city. They are now in complete occupation of the Eternal City. The foreign soldiers offered some resistance to the invaders, and kept up a brisk fire upon the advancing column. The Pope ordered them to cease firing, and the Italians were soon afterward masters of the city.

FLORENCE, September 21.—Rome has been occupied by Italian troops. There was no bloodshed. The Pope forbade any resistance. The Romans received the Italians with the greatest enthusiasm.

Florence is covered with flags in honor of the expected news of the occupation of Rome by the Italians. The population are nearly crazy with delight.

JUST LIKE THEM.—The Ohio Radical State Convention resolved against the policy of granting subsidies to corporations and monopolists, but not until the present Congress, composed of more than two-thirds Radical, from the 4th of March, 1869, to its adjournment in July, 1870, gave the following railroad companies the number of acres of land designated:

Chicago and Northwestern	188,809
Bay de Noque and Marquette	128,000
Marquette and Ontonagon	234,209
St. Paul and Pacific	500,000
Branch St. Paul and Pacific	750,000
Minnesota Central	200,000
Winona and St. Peter	690,000
Memphis and Little Rock	305,539
Cairo and Fulton	965,621
Little Rock and Fort Smith	458,771
Iron Mountain Railroad	866,000
Cairo and Fulton	182,713
Iron Mountain	1,400,000
Jackson, Lansing and Saginaw	1,052,459
Flint and Pere Marquette	586,822
Lake Superior and Mississippi	800,000
Minnesota Southern	735,000
Hastings and Dacota	550,000
St. Joseph and Denver City	1,000,000
Kansas and Neosho Valley	2,350,000
Southern Branch Union Pacific	1,302,000
Placerville and Sacramento	200,000
California and Oregon	1,540,000
Atlantic and Pacific	42,000,000
Northern Pacific	20,000,000
Stockton and Copperopolis	320,000

Former Congresses, composed of like Radical majorities, disposed of 35,000,000 acres to the Union Pacific railroad, and 47,000,000 to the Northern Pacific. The entire amount of lands given away to corporations by Republican legislation foot up nearly 200,000,000 of acres. Just as the good lands are becoming exhausted the Republicans are becoming virtuous.—*Delaware*an.

A CHINAMAN ATTEMPTS TO KILL HIS EMPLOYER.—In San Francisco, on Monday last, a Chinaman in the employ of Mr. Wm. M. Boyd, yeast powder manufacturer, on the corner of Merchant and Battery streets, attempted to kill Mr. Boyd by approaching him from behind and striking him on the head with a hatchet. The assassin then hacked his victim several times with the hatchet, and finally left him for dead. Mr. Boyd was discovered about two hours afterwards in an insensible condition, though still living, and slight hopes are entertained that he we will recover. The Chinaman made his escape, but has since been arrested and will doubtless get his deserts at the end of a rope.

THE CZAR OF RUSSIA TO THE QUEEN OF PRUSSIA.—A dispatch dated Berlin, Sept. 20th says:

"Queen Augusta received yesterday a letter written by the Emperor of Russia to herself, warmly congratulating her Majesty upon the great victories and success the armies of Germany had so signally obtained. The Emperor extolled the ability and the wonderful soldiery qualities and bearing displayed by the Crown Prince, as of all the members of the Prussian Royal Family. This letter, when read to the Court, was received with indescribable satisfaction, inasmuch as it disposed of all idle floating rumors as to the hostility of the Emperor of Russia to the attitude recently taken by Prussia in the European conflict."

CAREFUL BOYS.—Uncle Sam has a lot of careful boys who act as mail agents. The last numbers of the Yolo *Democrat* and Sutter *Banner* directed to this office landed in Greenwood, El Dorado county.—*Placer Herald.*

It is strange that on old established routes like the above there should be such bad mail managements. We are inclined to the belief that these blunders are the result of gross carelessness on the part of route agents more than any other cause. We learn that the mail bags are overhauled on board the cars, and suspect there is where the difficulty occurs. If so, hope they will be more careful in future.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—Yesterday morning a freight train was thrown from the track about four miles above Vallejo, by running over a cow. The conductor, Harry Briggs was so badly injured that he will probably die, having lost a leg and being otherwise severely injured. The engineer was badly hurt, and the fireman also, whose names we could not ascertain, nor the extent of their injuries, but our informant, Mr. Sumner, of Vallejo, thought the two last would recover. The train was a heavy one, with an engine in front and another in the rear. This made the accident worse than it would have been with but one engine, for though the forward one whistled "off steam," it was not heard till the other had pushed more cars from the track than would otherwise have gone off.

ONE HUNDRED EMIGRANTS BURNED TO DEATH.—A very sad occurrence is reported at Rio Janeiro, namely, the burning of an emigrant ship, and the consequent loss of over one hundred passengers on board. The details of this terrible catastrophe are given by the Captain of the French bark Adele Louise, who succeeded in saving some of the persons from the ill-fated vessel—the Manin Barrivina, on his way from Genoa to Montevideo, with 128 passengers and a crew. It appears that on the 21st day of July, about nine o'clock P. M., being abreast of Rio Janerio, the Adele Louise sighted the Barrivina in flames, some distance astern, and at once went to her assistance. What followed is described in the *Telegraph Maritome*: "The spectacle presented by the burning ship was extremely awful; the cries of the passengers, the flames leaping out on all sides, the women shrieking frantically, some of them jumping overboard, others holding on by the chains and bow of the vessel, forming a scene of disaster and confusion that baffles description. One boat that was lowered was speedily filled with people crowding into her, and went down. It was almost impossible to render assistance, but the bark succeeded in taking off eight persons, including captain and mate. The schooner Mary, from London to Australia, also happened to pass, and rescued ten more, whom she transhipped to the Adele Louise. The remainder, one hundred and twenty-three perished." It seems that the conflagration broke out in the chimney of the cooking galley, and spread to a large number of chairs that formed part of the cargo. The passengers and crew immediately became panic-stricken, and, in the absence of discipline, the captain was unable to take effective measures to suppress the flames, or to save the lives of those on board.

New Advertisements.

NEW DRUG STORE

IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.

Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. se24-3m

General Agency

OF THE

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY

—OF—

SAN FRANCISCO.

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 3d, 1870.

NOTICE is hereby given that Mr. D. M. BURNS has been appointed the duly authorized agent of the UNION INSURANCE COMPANY of San Francisco, for Woodland and vicinity. CADWALADER & LEONARD, General Agents.

Referring to the above I am now prepared to insure against loss or damage by Fire, on the most reasonable terms.

D. M. BURNS, Agent,

Office at the Capitol Hotel, Woodland.

se24-1m

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each. The first term begins August 22d, and ends December 23d. The second term begins January 9th and ends May 12th.

Baccalaureate Sermon, Sunday, May 7th. Commencement, Friday, May 12th.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. I. MCCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.
MISS FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.
P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$34 50
Preparatory, "	24 50
Primary, "	15 50
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each	10 00
Wax-Work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship, per course of fifteen lessons, stationery found	3 00

Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100. se17tf

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland.

NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. au28m3

MONTEITH'S GEOGRAPHY!

A LARGE SUPPLY

Just Received and For Sale

—BY—

READ & MAGEE,

au27] Agents for Yolo County. [1m

Dissolution Notice.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the firm name and style of Porter & Cowell is this day dissolved by mutual consent. A. & T. Porter are authorized to settle all debts and accounts, either in favor of or against the firm.

Dated—Woodland, September 1st, 1870.

A. PORTER,
A. COWELL.

NOTICE.—The above business will hereafter be conducted by A. PORTER and T. PORTER, under the firm name of A. & T. Porter.

Woodland, September 1st, 1870.

A. PORTER,
T. PORTER.

se10-4w

QUARTERLY REPORT

Of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County, for the Quarter ending August 31, 1870.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, } AUDITOR'S OFFICE, August 31st, 1870. }

To the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County:

GENTLEMEN—In pursuance of law, we herewith submit to your Honorable Body the Second Quarterly Report of the Transactions in the County Finances of the fiscal year commencing March 5th, 1870, being for the months of June, July and August.

Respectfully Yours,

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.
E. BYNUM, Auditor.

GENERAL FUND.

May 31, By amount overpaid			$874 38
Receipts.			
Aug. 31, To Delin prop tax, '68		$13 13	
" " " '69		46 10	
" Property tax, '70		254 14	
" State poll "70 ($2)		1,092 08	
" " "70 ($3)		1 38	
" Mrchdise licenses		276 75	
" Livery "		13 50	
" Foot Peddlers "		4 50	
" Wagon "		135 00	
" Stallion "		27 00	
" Circus "		18 00	
" Theater "		15 75	
" Bowling Alley "		9 00	
" Serenaders "		4 50	
" Auctioneers, "		2 25	
" Co. Court Fines		53 15	
" Treas'com fm St.		92 20	
" Auditor's "		13 19	
" Assessor's "		26 38	
Disbursements.			
Aug. 31, By Redeemd warnts			120 44
" Balance in Fund			1,103 16
		$2,097 98	$2,097 98

FLOATING DEBT.

May 31, To Warrants outstdg		$30,395 71	
Aug. 31, " registrd		11,300 83	
" By " redeemd			120 44
" Amt outstanding Aug. 31, 1870			41,576 10
		$41,696 54	$41,696 54

HOSPITAL FUND.

May 31, By amount overpaid			$2,099 63
Receipts.			
Aug. 31, To Delin prop tax, '68		$4 38	
" " " '69		18 52	
" Property tax 1870		101 93	
Disbursements.			
Aug 31, By Warnts redeemed			10 20
" Amount overpaid Aug. 31, 1870	1,976 00		
	$2,100 83	$2,100 83	

FLOATING DEBT.

May 31, To War'nts outstndg		$7,530 04	
Aug. 31, " registerd		2,187 28	
" By " redeemd			$10 20
" Amount outstanding Aug. 31, 1870			9,707 12
		$9,717 32	$9,717 32

ROAD FUND.

May 31, By amount overpaid			$3,206 39
Receipts.			
Aug. 31, To Delin prop tax '68		$6 57	
" " " '69		27 68	
" Property tax 1870		152 23	
" Road Poll		2,514 60	
" By amount overpaid Aug. 31, 1870	505 31		
	$3,206 39	$3,206 39	

FLOATING DEBT.

May 31, To War'nts outstndg		$29,720 59	
Aug. 31, " registerd		5,096 61	
" By amount outstndg			34,817 20
		$34,817 20	$34,817 20

SCHOOL FUND.

May 31, By amount overpaid			$83 19
Receipts.			
Aug. 31, To Delin prop tax '68		$7 67	
" " dog "		1 00	
" " prop tax '69		27 67	
" " dog "		3 00	
" Property tax 1870		162 28	
" Dog "		36 80	
" State Poll "		1 50	
" State appor'nm't		2,057 94	
Disbursements.			
" By apportionment to School Districts			2,056 23
" Redeemed warr'ts			33 00
" Amount in Fund Aug. 31, 1870			125 44
		$2,297 86	$2,297 86

CONTINGENT FUND.

May 31, To amount in Fund		$1,316 23	
Receipts.			
Aug. 31, To Liquor licences		607 50	
Disbursements.			
Aug. 31, By war'nts redeemd			$454 23
" Amount in Fund Aug. 31, 1870			1,469 50
		$1,923 73	$1,923 73

YOLO SWAMP LAND FUND.

May 31, To balance in Fund		$6,784 83	
" (No transactions.)			
Aug. 31, By balance in Fund Aug. 31, 1870			6,784 83

BALANCES IN SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AUGUST 31ST, 1870.

	Amounts Overpd.	State.	County
Woodland		$425 09	$654 31
Buchanan	$ 87	38 50	
Washington		127 39	126 01
Cottonwood		58 55	73 33
Prairie		150 77	129 50
Cache Creek		70 36	49 18
Grafton		52 70	388 71
Franklin		86 48	135 90
Putah		73	31 18
Buckeye		32 44	9 24
Cacheville		81 22	1
Grand Island		45 52	56 39
Merritt		66 66	184 42
Filmore	8 08		90 88
Plainfield		102 83	115 18
Willow Slough	2 50	90 95	
Monument		50 41	12 90
Pine Grove		30 28	32 16
Cañon		67 32	11 01
Union		7 75	61 22
Woodland Prairie	41	17 83	
Richland		16 13	33 85
Sacramento River		39 09	47 76
Monitor		50 49	20
Eureka	58 43		94 02
Gordon		68 13	12 90
Capay		56 86	27 62
Fairfield		15 72	75 52
Enterprise		21 78	09
Liberty		33 25	07
Pleasant Prairie		69 15	86 16
Vernon	46 28		70 04
Fairview	1 19	45 93	
Spring Lake		32 71	5 01
Yolo	13 68	96 02	
Mount Pleasant		31 40	66 55
North Grafton		69 09	8 20
Montgomery	28 61	46 82	
Lisbon		20 79	03
Clover		53 46	
	$160 05	$2373 60	$2684 55
Amount in State		$2373 60	
Amount in County		2684 55	$5058 15
Less amount overpaid			$160 05
To amount in all the Districts			$4898 10

RECAPITULATION.

General Fund	$1103 16	
Hospital Fund		$1976 00
Road Fund		505 31
School Fund	125 44	
Contingent Fund	1469 50	
Swamp Land Fund	6784 83	
School Districts	4898 10	
Total balance in Co. Treasury August 31st, 1870		11,799 72
	$14,281 03	$14,281 03

FLOATING DEBT.

General Fund	$41,576 10	
Hospital Fund	9,707 12	
Road Fund	34,817 20	
Total amount outstanding August 31st, 1870		$86,100 42
	$86,100 42	$86,100 42

A. C. KEAN, County Treasurer.
se17 E. BYNUM, County Auditor.

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,

AND

W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,

jc26-3m AGENTS.

DEDICATION BALL.

WOODLAND LODGE NO. 111, I. O. O. F.,

WILL GIVE A

GRAND BALL

—ON—

Friday Evening, October 14th,

—AT—

Washington Hall.

This magnificent Hall is sufficiently large to accommodate 100 couples at a time.

The Woodland Brass and String Band has been engaged, and will furnish music for the occasion.

Ample provision will be made to accommodate all who may attend, and a splendid Supper will be given in the rooms on the first floor of the Hall building.

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS:

N. Wyckoff, L. Deitz,
A. J. Stiner, J. H. Dopkins,
R. H. Newton, D. M. Burns.

COMMITTEE OF INVITATION:

WOODLAND.
F. S. Freeman, S. W. Foreman,
T. P. Magee, G. J. Cole,
Adam Gerlach.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.
H. M. Hoyt, Elias E. Eby,
J. W. Snowball.

CACHEVILLE.
John W. Freeman, John Pace,
Charles Hoppin.

COTTONWOOD.
J. B. Nixon, W. H. Marders.

BUCKEYE.
M. O. Harling, Samuel Russell.

DAVISVILLE.
Jacob Horning, Chas. E. Greene.

SACRAMENTO.
H. K. Snow, J. H. McCune,
Thomas P. Ford, John Talbot,
J. S. Friend.

MARYSVILLE.
W. K. Hudson, Judge Lucas,

LINCOLN.
J. Dallman, Wm. Rains.

COMMITTEE OF RECEPTION:

H. J. Plomteaux, A. C. Kean,
Robert G. Buckley.

FLOOR MANAGERS:

W. A. Henry, R. G. Breckinridge.

☞ The Most Worthy Grand Master, C. W. DANIELS, will be present and conduct the Dedication services in the afternoon, at 2 o'clock, in the new Odd Fellows' Hall.

☞ Arrangements have been made with the managers of the Cal. P. R. R. for half fare, from all points on their road, and all who pay their way to Woodland for the purpose of attending the exercises of the occasion, will receive a free pass home.

Tickets, to Ball and Supper, - - - - - $5 00

se10td

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a Decree and Order of Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, upon a judgment rendered in said Court, for Taxes, for the fiscal year ending the first Monday in March, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against E. W. STICKNEY and certain real estate and improvements in the County of Yolo hereinafter described, duly attested and to me directed, among other things, I am commanded to make the sum of one ($1 83) dollars, judgment, and the further sum of eighteen ($18 35) dollars, costs and percentage allowed by law, in gold coin of the United States. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 10th day of September, A. D. 1870, at 12 o'clock M., in front of the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo, I will sell the whole or part of the above mentioned real estate and improvements, described as follows, to wit:

Part of the northeast quarter of section thirty-two (32), township ten (10) north, range two (2) east, commencing at a point where the south line of Lincoln Avenue intersects the east line of Fourth street, in Woodland, Yolo county, running thence south on the east line of said Fourth street 140 feet, thence east 134 feet 8 inches, thence north 140 feet, thence west on the south line of said Lincoln Avenue to the place of beginning,

in the county of Yolo, to the person who will take the least quantity of the same and pay the whole amount of judgment, costs and accrued costs, in U. S. gold coin.

Woodland, August 10th, 1870.

au13-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 24TH, at 12 o'clock M.

se17-2t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a Decree and Order of Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California in and for the County of Yolo upon a judgment rendered in said Court, for Taxes, for the fiscal year ending the first Monday in March, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against GEORGE E. WOODLAND, Administrator of the Estate of Thos. W. Woodland, dece

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. R. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. O'NEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

DISTRICT COURT.

A large amount of business appeared on the calendar at opening of term, a majority of which has been disposed of as follows:

Tryon vs. Davis—continued.
Schmeiser vs. Thomas—continued.
Houghton & Lee vs. Saunders—dismissed.
Cal. Quicksilver Mining Co. vs. Livermore, et al—Plaintiff allowed till Monday next to file counter affidavits on motion of change of venue.
Price vs. Price—dismissed without prejudice.
The People vs. Wickham—set for trial on Friday, at 1 o'clock P. M.
Ely vs. Huls—dismissed.
McGregor vs. Hawk—set for trial on Monday next.
Funk vs. Funk—continued.
The People vs. High—Foreclosure—ordered on the calendar.
Todd vs. Todd—Plaintiff allowed to amend complaint within twenty days.
Dresbach vs. Wristen—continued.
Wristen vs. Friedlander and Dresbach—continued.
Wristen vs. Bullock et al—continued.
Hall vs. Read & Magee—motion for new trial withdrawn and judgment satisfied.
Dresbach vs. Linton & Linton—demurrer overruled and defendants allowed twenty days to answer.
Dresbach vs. Linton—same order as last.
Rice vs. Bandy—defendant allowed ten days to answer.
Phipps vs. Fowler—dismissed for want of prosecution.
Merritt vs. Harlan et al—tried and submitted.
Cone vs. Haynes—Plaintiff's demurrer to answer overruled and plaintiff allowed fifteen days to answer defendant's cross complaint on terms.
Powell vs. O'Dea—judgment for plaintiff and decree of foreclosure of Mechanic's Lien entered.

OPENING THE BOX.—The process of raising the Court House necessitated a change of the foundation walls. The box deposited under the original "corner-stone" had to be removed and was placed in the hands of the Sheriff for safe keeping till the walls were ready for its replacement. Upon opening the box its contents were found to be in a good state of preservation. Documents of the present time, including the local newspapers, etc., with an explanation showing why the box was opened were inclosed. Generations ages hence, when the present Court House shall be demolished in the march of improvement, or crumble to to decay from age, will thus be apprised of the reasons for the change in the building and of events of the present day.

DEATH OF MRS. M. A. WOODS.—On Wednesday morning last, Mrs. Woods, relict of the late Judge Woods, County Judge of Yolo county, departed this life after a lingering illness of a year or more, a victim to that destroyer, consumption. It will be remembered that but a few months ago Judge Woods died of the same disease, little Charley having preceded him but a few days. There are now two daughters and two sons left, to whom their mother's death will be a terrible, crushing blow, almost too hard to bear. In their great bereavement they have the heart-felt sympathies of the whole people.

HAIRBREADTH ESCAPE.—The other day a man attempted to jump aboard a train of cars at the Woodland Depot, after it had started and attained considerable headway, by which foolish attempt he very nearly lost his life. He fell headlong under the wheels, but one foot striking on the platform was seized with remarkable presence of mind by a by stander who, quick as thought jerked him from the track and saved his life. Another man at the same time in jumping off was thrown down violently and came near rolling off the platform. People should certainly be more careful about getting on and off cars while in motion.

STATE MEETING.—Before the appearance of our next regular issue the State Meeting of the Disciples of Christ, generally denominated the Christian Church, will have commenced, next Friday, Sept. 30th, being the opening day. The camp-ground, about one mile north of Woodland is in readiness, cabins and tents have been erected, all of which occupying the square enclosed have been taken. No doubt a very large number will be in attendance from all parts of the State. The railways will carry at half fare. A free table will be spread. All are cordially invited to attend.

NEW PASSENGER HOUSE.—The Cal. P. R. R. Co. has at last erected a respectable little building at this place, size 16 by 40 feet, to be used as freight, ticket and telegraph offices and passenger house. Though this is so great an improvement on the miserable shanty in use heretofore, it is not intended as a permanent building, but will at some future time be replaced by a much larger, more imposing and substantial building. Our people are thankful for small favors.

THE MARCH OF IMPROVEMENT.—The old Woodland House property we learn has passed into the hands of Messrs. Eaton & Burns, who design before long to erect a substantial brick block in place of the rickety old wooden building now on the ground. This will be a great improvement to our main street, which it is hoped will not be long delayed. Rumor has it that a two-story building is to go up on the vacant portion of the property this fall. Hope so.

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY.—We call attention to the advertisement of the Union Insurance Company, D. M. Burns, Agent. This is one of the best Fire Insurance Companies in existence, and the low rates now ruling should stimulate every property owner to insure against loss by the devouring element. Mr. Burns may be found at the Capital Hotel, and his statements can be relied upon as strictly correct.

PERSONAL.—P. A. Espina, professor of penmanship, called at our office the other day, when we learned from him that he has made arrangements to open a writing school here immediately after the State meeting. We find by the list of premiums that Mr. Espina received two diplomas and one premium for specimens of penmanship at the State Fair, and a fine framed diploma at the Northern District Fair at Marysville.

DEPARTED.—Rev. W. C. Damon, pastor of the M. E. Church in this place during the past year, was transferred by the late Conference as a Missionary to Corinne, Utah Territory, to take charge of a new Church just dedicated, and where he will have enough to do in showing up the evils and wickedness of Polygamy.

AUCTION SALES.—A large sale of horses, wagons and farming implements will be sold at auction on the premises of J. J. Black, three miles west of Weyand's Corners, on Saturday next, October 1st. Also, in Davisville on the same day, by Frank Multner, Esq., several work horses, wagons, harness, sulky, etc.

DEATH IN SAN FRANCISCO.—The *Call* of the 20th inst. contains the following item: "Yesterday afternoon the Coroner was notified that J. R. Glass, a farmer of Cacheville, had died suddenly on Jackson street. He took charge of the remains, and will make a *post-mortem* examination to learn the cause of death."

METHODIST APPOINTMENTS.—Rev. R. W. Williams has been appointed by the Methodist Conference to take the place of Rev. W. C. Damon, at Woodland, and Rev. Dr. Hartsough to the pulpit of the M. E. Church at Cacheville.

SUPERVISORS.—Board met on Monday to hear petition of Sacramento Valley Reclamation Company; present, Supervisors Roberts and Swingle. This being a matter of very great importance, as well to the petitioners as to the people of the county, counsel was employed by the petitioners and also by parties who opposed the measure. The arguments by Hon. J. W. Coffroth, for the petitioners, and Col. S. G. Harper in remonstrance were lengthy and able, and after being submitted the case was taken under advisement by the Board and decision reserved till 28th instant.

Aside from the above the only business transacted by the Board of a public nature was the letting of a contract for building the bridge over Putah Creek near the residence of Alex. Montgomery.

NEW AND VALUABLE WORK.—"One Hundred Years Progress of the United States," is the title of a new work just issued, a copy of which has been laid before us by the agent for Yolo county, Mr. H. W. Cutler, who will solicit subscriptions to the work. It is highly commended by the Colleges and Universities throughout the country, and by the press. A glance satisfies us that it is what its name purports, a reflex of the important events of the past century in this country. We shall speak of the work more in detail upon a more thorough perusal.

NARROW ESCAPE.—Just after our last week's edition was printed we were informed that Mr. James Ralston was severely injured in getting off the train at Merritt's station. He had several ribs broken, two of his fingers cut off, and was badly bruised besides. Fortunately the injuries are not considered necessarily fatal, and he is slowly improving.

DAILY UNION.—The Sacramento daily *Union* commenced on Monday morning its fortieth volume. It still retains its position as the leading news journal of the State. The composition on the daily last week amounted to one million, two hundred and one thousand, eight hundred and thirty-nine ems.

READY FOR BUSINESS.—The new drug store, "Apothecary's Hall," is now open and ready to supply the wants of the community in the line of drugs, etc. Ben. does the honors himself in a manner that will be sure to win. He is practical and always at his post.

FROM THE SEAT OF WAR.—Mr. L. Dryfus, after an absence of nearly a year in France and Germany has returned to his old home in Woodland. While there the war broke out, and Mr. Dryfus was an eye witness of several important battles.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father in Boone county, Mo., August 25th, William Pery and Malinda C. Yager, now of Yolo county, Cal.

DIED.

In Woodland, Sept. 21st, Mary, consort of the late M. A. Woods, aged 35 years.

Religious Services.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 10:30 A. M. and 8 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Damon, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.30 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.30 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

5,000

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!

For the BEST SELLING BOOK published.

LIFE OF CHARLES DICKENS

BY R. SHELTON MACKENZIE,

Literary Editor of the "Philadelphia Press." WITH

Personal Recollections and Anecdotes;

LETTERS BY "BOZ,"

Never before published,

And Uncollected Papers in Prose and Verse,

WITH PORTRAIT & AUTOGRAPH.

A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
General Agents Pacific Slope.
se3-7t

Still Another Railroad TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

NATHAN ELLIOTT.
au14-3m

Relief for Rheumatics.

We direct attention to the advertisement of

DR. S. G. SMITH'S

"ARAMIRACULAS."

It has made for itself such a reputation for the cure of all kinds of nervous diseases, and especially

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, GOUT, AND SCROFULA,

That he deems it a duty to humanity to place it within the reach of all. To this end he takes this method of placing it before the people, and he invites public attention to its merits.

For sale by all Druggists and dealers in medicines. ED. D. WENBAN,
jy23-1s3m Traveling Agen

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:

Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.

Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.

For particulars enquire of
MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
Je26-3m Or to G. E. SILL, Agent.

EL DORADO

Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.

Corner Main and Third Streets, Woodland.

Horses and Buggies to Let.

☞ HORSES BOARDED by the Day, Week or Month, at reasonable Rates.

A Good Corral Attached to the Stable.

se10 BRECKENRIDGE & SWAIN, Propr's.

ST. NICHOLAS SALOON.

GEORGE LIPPMAN

Has opened the new and tasty Saloon with the above name on Main Street, opposite the College,

WOODLAND.

The Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also, Free Lunch every day. se3-3m

Desirable Farm for Sale!

J. L. GANDY offers for sale his very desirable farm of eighty acres, situated one mile West of Woodland. The land is in a high state of cultivation, with all the necessary improvements in the way of good buildings, fences, a fine orchard of excellent fruit trees, a vineyard, 5 acres of Chile clover, etc. The house, orchard and vineyard are enclosed with a good picket fence. Further particulars will be given on the premises.

J. L. GANDY.
Woodland, Sept. 16, 1870. se17-tf

WE DEAL IN RELIABLE INDEMNITY, NOT CHEAP INSURANCE

THE

PHŒNIX & HOME

Insurance Companies OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,

Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to

$6,536,717 50

at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a

RESPONSIBLE COMPANY

in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.

☞ The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the

Reckless, Gambling Style,

and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.
424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
au7-3m Agent, Woodland.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEADER IN **DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines BOOKS AND STATIONERY.**

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN **CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS,** Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.**

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

jy16-3m

GRAND AWARD

OF PREMIUMS,

In aid of the Nevada School District, Nevada City, California.

PARTIAL LIST:

1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	$10,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	5,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	3,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	2,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin.....	1,000
10 Premiums, Gold Coin, each..	200
10 Premiums, Gold Coin, each..	100

50,000 Season Tickets to the Grand Fair, commencing Oct. 27th, will be sold at $2.50 each.

Treasurer, Bank of Nevada County.

25,000 Premiums,

Amounting to $85,000 will be awarded to the holders of season tickets.

For reference we refer you to any citizen of Nevada City, California.

☞ Responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed. For full particulars and terms to agents, address

R. L. GRINNAN, Secretary,
se3is2m Nevada City, Cal.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

au16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME AND EXAMINE MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
jy30-3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

SPRING & SUMMER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. je25-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
jy16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

— EMBRACING —

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

jy2-3m M. HYMAN.

OPPOSITION FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

jy23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

Overland House

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

jy23-3m A. MOGER, Proprietor

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements, MACHINERY, HARDWARE, Wooden-Ware, Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Amunition, Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS, OILS, PAINTS, WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS, PLATED WARE, MUSIC INSTRUMNTS, GUNS, PISTOLS, SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

WM. THOMPSON,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

se4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE. SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,

jy9] WOODLAND. [3m

Incorporated, 1819.

Capital, - - - - - $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.

LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:

OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.

☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*

Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;

GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.

☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by

J. L. SIMPSON,
jy9-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing, Turning. Rustic Siding, Planing, Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. jy2-3m

CACHEVILLE

Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN OF FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS

(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

jy9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

YOLO BATHS!

—AND—

Shaving and Hair-Dressing SALOON!

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!

OPPOSITE COLLEGE,

Main street BATHS Woodland.

SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,

HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING Done in the

LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.

Ladies' Department.

The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.

au4-3m HUMMEL & CO.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams: it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

MRS. H. U. OGBURN,
Local Agent for Woodland.
fl2tf

To Contractors and Builders!

I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH

BRICK, LIME, SAND, Plaster Paris and Cement

In any desired quantity, at low figures.

Also take CONTRACTS FOR BRICK WORK.

Residence and Brick Yard in northwest part of Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. au28m3

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES! METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. au1-3m

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arisng, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
Agents, 529 and 531 Market street, bet. First and Second sts., San Francisco. ap16-6m

PAIN KILLER

PERRY, DAVIS & SON, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

1840 1870

CHOLERA.

HOW TO CURE IT.

At the commencement of the Diarrhœa, which always precedes an attack of the Cholera, take a teaspoonful of the Pain Killer in sugar and water, (hot if convenient,) and then bathe freely the stomach and bowels with the Pain Killer clear. Should the diarrhœa or cramps continue, repeat the dose every ten or fifteen minutes until the patient is relieved. In extreme cases, two or more teaspoonfuls may be given at a dose.

The Pain Killer, as an internal remedy has no equal. In cases of Cholera, Summer Complaints, Dyspepsia, Dysentery, Asthma, it cures in one night by taking it internally, and bathing with it freely. Its action is like magic, when externally applied to Old Sores, Burns, Scalds, and Sprains. For Sick Headache, and Toothache, don't fail to try it. In short, it is a PAIN KILLER.

Directions accompany each bottle.

The Pain Killer is sold by all dealers in Medicines.

Prices, 25 cents, 50 cents and $1 per bottle.
au20-2m

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,

je19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.

jy29-3m LOU. KORN.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

"BOIL IT DOWN."

The following stanzas are submitted for the benefit of talkers and newspaper contributors:

Whatever you have to say my friend,
Whether witty, or grave, or gay,
Condense as much as ever you can,
And say in the readiest way;
And whether you write of rural affairs
Or particular friends in town,
Just take a word of friendly advice—
Boil it down.

For if ye go spluttering over a page
When a couple of lines would do,
Your butter is spread so much, you see,
That the bread looks plainly through;
So when you have a story to tell,
And would like a little renown,
To make quite sure of your wish, my friend,
Boil it down.

When writing an article for the press,
Whether prose, or verse, just try
To utter your thoughts in the fewest words,
And let them be crisp and dry;
And when it is finished, as you suppose
It is done exactly brown,
Just look it over again and then
Boil it down.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE quail law passed out of force on the 15th inst.

THE fortifications encircling Paris are nineteen miles in extent.

THE Census Marshal reports 3,800 empty domiciles in San Francisco.

ALL the Republican Congressional candidates of South Carolina are black.

ENGLISH walnuts are largely raised in Lower California, where they sell for twenty-five cents per pound.

THE California and Oregon Railroad is now in operation to Soto, a point sixteen miles north of Chico, and fifty-six miles north of Marysville.

A CORRESPONDENT writes from Sedan that the morning after the last battle, when the bugles sounded, 600 riderless horses galloped to the rendezvous.

AT the Pioneer celebration at Vallejo on Friday, Andy Goodyear of Benicia, rode a horse that, he said, carried him to California in 1847. The animal was about thirty-two years old.

THERE is a girl in New Hampshire whose daily life is blessed by the living presence of her father and mother, two grandmothers and two grandfathers, and four great-grandmothers, and one great-great-grandmother.

THE most extensive farmer in the United States is John T. Alexander, of Illinois, who has thirty-four thousand acres of improved land. Last year he paid out $76,000 for wages, and sold $403,000 worth of live stock.

THE Folsom *Telegraph* remarks: In Sacramento county, within a circuit of three miles about Florin, on the red uplands, there is at least five hundred acres planted with vines. The grapes produced are superior for the table.

A DESTRUCTIVE fire at Chinese Camp was occasioned by a Chinawoman beautifying her face with a lotion which caught fire from contact with a candle. The *Union Democrat* says "fortunately the fire was confined to the Chinese portion of the town, which was entirely destroyed."

THE Cleveland *Plain dealer* says:—There is not a township on the Western reserve in which there has not been thousands upon thousands of sheep slaughtered and their carcasses thrown away, because it was unprofitable to grow wool, by reason of Republican legislation.

THE chairman of an Iowa vigilance committee, who was instructed to duck an obnoxious citizen, thus reports to his constituents: "We took the thief down to the river, made a hole in the ice, and proceeded to duck him; but he slipped through our hands and hid under the ice. All our efforts to entice him to come out failed; and he has now retained his advantage some hours."

EVEN the horrors of war have their mitigating courtesies. The burial of the French General Douay, at Weissenburg, by the Germans with full military honors, was a happy illustration of magnanimity of a brave foe. The funeral escort included a full regiment of infantry and a battery of artillery. The customary salute was fired, and the Prussian bands played the French national anthem.

ON the night of August 24th, the large stone fire-proof building which contained the lodge-room of Temple Encampment, No. 15, and of Oso Lodge, No. 110, at Bear Valley, Mariposa county, was burned to the ground. Everything pertaining to the Order, which was in the building at the time, was entirely consumed. Nothing was saved, excepting the record book which the Secretary had taken to his own residence. The origin of the fire is a mystery.

LONDON continues to grow. In February last there were in the city five thousand houses in the course of construction. London is four times as large as New York. Her criminal class would make a large city. Twenty-two thousand thieves and over three thousand receivers of stolen goods are known to the police. Within the city are twenty-seven thousand fallen women, and, mingled with and belonging to all the above classes, are over thirty-two thousand vagrants—in all, eighty-four thousand people who neither spin nor weave.

WE all sail down the stream of life, and there is no lingering or turning back. If we come to a bank of flowers, or drift beneath soft, rosy skies, we cannot remain to inhale the perfume of one, or enjoy the golden splendor of others. Our course is still onward, and the scenery we must pass by will be varied; now smiling in joyous sunlight, now slumbering in dim and obscure shadow. An occasional ray of sunlight will dart across the scene, and, for the moment we are happy. But we should never despond, even when the clouds lower and appear the most threatening; for Hope ever stands beside us, and points to a better country, where beauty cannot fade away and sorrow comes no more.

COAL OIL AS A HAIR RESTORATIVE. We heard it stated several times that Mr. Sam Bryan, who, heretofore, had been barefooted on the top of his head, had by the use of coal oil, grown a thick coating of hair on the aforesaid sorehead. We saw Mr. Bryan on Monday last, and upon examination, found the statement to be correct. Mr. Bryan informed us that the way he found out the new property of coal oil was simply this: He had a boil on the bald place on his head which gave him much pain, and in the absence of anything else, he had rubbed coal oil on it. He says it relieved the pain almost immediately, so he continued to rub on the oil until the boil was entirely well, when, to his surprise, he found a thin coating of hair coming out over the bald place. He continued the use of the oil a month or two, and now has a heavy coat of hair on his head. This is no humbug, but the simple truth, and we advise our baldheaded friends to try the experiment.—*Carrollton (Miss.) Conservative.*

WOMAN.

Females, owing to the peculiar and important relations which they sustain, their peculiar organization, and the offices they perform, are subject to many sufferings. Freedom from these contributes in no small degree to their happiness and welfare, for none can be happy who are ill. Not only so, but no one of these various female complaints can long be suffered to run on without involving the general health of the individual, and ere long producing permanent sickness and premature decline. Nor is it pleasant to consult a physician for the relief of these various delicate affections, and only upon the most urgent necessity will a true woman so sacrifice her greatest charm as to do this. The sex will then thank us for placing in their hands simple specifics which will be found efficacious in relieving and curing almost every one of those troublesome complaints peculiar to the sex.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU.—Hundreds suffer on in silence, and hundreds of others apply vainly to druggists and doctors, who either merely tantalize them with the hope of a cure or apply remedies which make them worse. I would not wish to insert anything that would do injustice to the afflicted, but I am obliged to say that although it may be produced from excessive exhaustion of the powers of life, by laborious employment, unwholesome air or food, profuse menstration the use of tea and coffee, and frequent childbirth, it is far oftener caused by direct irritation applied to the vagina itself.

When reviewing the causes of these distressing complaints, it is most painful to contemplate the attendant evils consequent upon them. It is but simple justice to the subject to enumerate a few of the many additional causes which so largely affect the life, health, and happiness of woman in all classes of society, and which, consequently, affect more or less directly the welfare of the entire human family. The mania that exists for precocious education and marriage, causes the years that nature designed for corporeal development to be wasted and perverted in the restraints of dress, the early confinement of school, and especially in the unhealthy excitement of the ball-room. Thus, with the body half clothed and the mind unduly exercised by pleasure, perverting in midnight revel the hours designed by nature for sleep and rest, the work of destruction is half accomplished.

In consequence of this early strain upon her system, unnecessary effort is required by the delicate votary to retain her situation in school at a later day, thus aggravating the evil. When one excitement is over, another in prospective keeps the mind morbidly sensitive to impression, while the now constant restraint of fashionable dress, absolutely forbidding the exercise indispensable to the attainment and retention of organic health and strength; the exposure to night air; the sudden change of temperature; the complete prostration produced by excessive dancing, must of necessity produce their legitimate effect. At last, an early marriage caps the climax of misery, and the unfortunate one, hitherto utterly regardless of the plain dictates and remonstrances of her delicate nature, becomes an unwilling subject of medical treatment. This is but a truthful picture of the experience of thousands of our young women.

Long before the ability to exercise the functions of the generative organs, they require an education of their peculiar nervous system, composed of what is called the tissue, which is, in common with the female breast and lips, evidently under the control of mental emotions and associations at an early period of life; and as we shall subsequently see, these emotions, when excessive, lead, long before puberty, to habits which sap the very life of their victims ere nature has self-completed their development.

For female weakness and debility, whites or leucorrhea, too profuse menstruation, exhaustion, too long continued periods, for prolapsus and bearing down, or prolapsus uteri, we offer the most perfect specific known—HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BUCHU. Directions for use, diet, and advice accompany.

Females in every period of life, from infancy to extreme old age, will find it a remedy to aid nature in the discharge of its functions. Strength is the glory of manhood and womanhood. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is more strengthening than any of the preparations of Bark or Iron, infinitely safer and more pleasant. HEMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU, having received the indorsement of the most prominent Physicians in the United States, is now offered to afflicted humanity as a certain cure for the following diseases and symptoms, from whatever cause originating: General Debility, Mental and Physical Depression, Imbecility, Determination of Blood to the Head, Confused Ideas, Hysteria, General Irritability, Restlessness and Sleeplessness at night. Absence of Muscular Efficiency. Loss of Appetite. Dyspepsia, Emaciation, Low Spirits, Disorganization or Paralysis of the Organs of Generation, Palpitation of the Heart, and, in fact, all the concomitants of a Nervous and Debilitated state of the system. To insure the genuine, cut this out. Ask for HEMBOLD'S. Take no other. Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Price $1 25 per bottle, or six bottles for $6 50. Delivered to any address. Describe symptoms in all communications. Address H. T. HELMBOLD, Drug and Chemical Warehouse, 594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agents in Sacramento,
au27-2m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street.

SPRING AND SUMMER
IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

je30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet!

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅛, 2¼, 2, 1¾ and 1¼ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages

AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,
jy8-3m Main street, Woodland.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se12] WOODLAND. [3m

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main street,.....WOODLAND.

Having completed my NEW GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy16-3m

CHANGE OF TIME!

Summer Arrangement.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WORLD VIA VALLEJO

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*6:23 A. M.	7:30 A. M.	11:45 A. M.	10:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
11:45 A. M.	12:45 P. M.	12:20 P. M	6:45 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
7:00 A. M.	†10:00 A. M.	11:20 A. M.	1:30 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:25 P. M.	5:00 P. M.

*The 6:23 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 10 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap30-tf

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

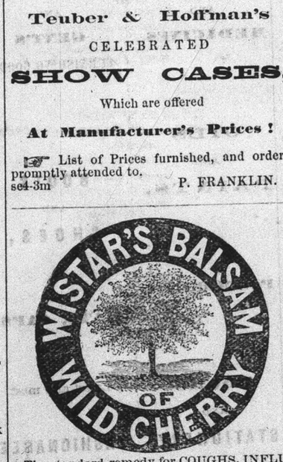
CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
se4-3m P. FRANKLIN.



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

jy16-3m

WOOLSEY'S CELEBRATED

Universal Washer.

In introducing Woolsey's Celebrated UNIVERSAL WASHER, I desire to say that it has been used in the Atlantic States with greater success than any other machine ever introduced, and I challenge any and all others to a test of quality. It takes less wood and water, less soap and labor, (the water is heated by a stove attached), a child ten years old can operate it, and it does not wear out clothes as other machines, as it neither rubs nor pounds the clothes. It will wash the finest fabrics and the largest quilt or blanket. If it fails in anything I claim for it, the money will be refunded if desired.

Manufactured and for sale by Geo. H. Parker, at R. H. Newton & Co.'s shop, near the Railroad Depot, Woodland. J. S. COOLEY.
je18-3m

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

SACRAMENTO,

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.

(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. jy22-3m

NEW WEED

SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.

They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.

Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.

We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.

The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.

Over 12,000 are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
116 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
jy29

This remedy does not simply *relieve* for a short time, but it produces perfect and permanent cures of the worst cases of Chronic Nasal Catarrh, and *I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure.* "Cold in the head" and Catarrhal Headache are cured with a few applications. If you have a discharge from the nose, offensive or otherwise, stopping up of the nose at times, partial loss of the sense of smell, taste or hearing, eyes watering or weak, feel dull, have pain or pressure in the head, you may rest assured that you have Catarrh. Thousands annually, without manifesting half of the above symptoms, terminate in Consumption and end in the grave. No disease is so common, more deceptive or less understood by physicians. I will send my pamphlet on Catarrh to any address free. Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy is now

SOLD BY MOST DRUGGISTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

Price fifty cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of *counterfeits* and *worthless imitations.* See that my *private Stamp*, which is a *positive guarantee of genuineness*, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" engraved upon it, and not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the *genuine* Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M. D.,
m3jy16 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
se18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
se5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
ap16tf RUGGLES & MACHEFERT, Agents, Woodland.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread; Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it. W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC

SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine is a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs. Min.	By Hand. Hrs. Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1 16	13 20
Fine Coat	2 30	16 35
Silk Vest	1 32	7 19
Cloth Trowsers	0 32	5 10
Silk Dress	1 33	8 27
Merino Dress	1 4	8 27
Calico Dress	0 57	6 27
Chemise	1 10	10 31
Night Dress	1 7	10 2
Muslin Skirt	0 30	7 10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2 30	22 10
Infant's Plain Robe	0 25	4 5
Infant's Robe, 30 plaits	7 33	41 60
Plain Drawers	0 35	4 16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11 30	90 20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0 43	10 5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0 30	10 10
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1 20	22 30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0 45	8 10
Boy's Pants	0 40	2 60
Boy's Vest	0 33	2 50
Boy's Coat	1 15	7 90

A. H. SUPLEE,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf